

ABoVE Workshop January 19, 2016

Jess Grunblatt



North Slope Science Initiative (NSSI)

- 1. Key <u>information needs</u> of organizations <u>for management</u> and/or environmental change monitoring.
- 2. What <u>activities</u> are you carrying out focused on #1.
- 3. Ongoing research and monitoring activities that are not Already part of existing ABoVE Projects.

Transitioning Research to Applied
Data Development (regional North Slope)



NSSI Formation

NSSI formed as a "collective" in 2001, then created under Statute: Energy Policy Act of 2005

 "...shall be to implement efforts to coordinate collection of scientific data that will provide a better understanding of the terrestrial, aquatic, and marine ecosystems of the North Slope of Alaska."

NSSI Personnel

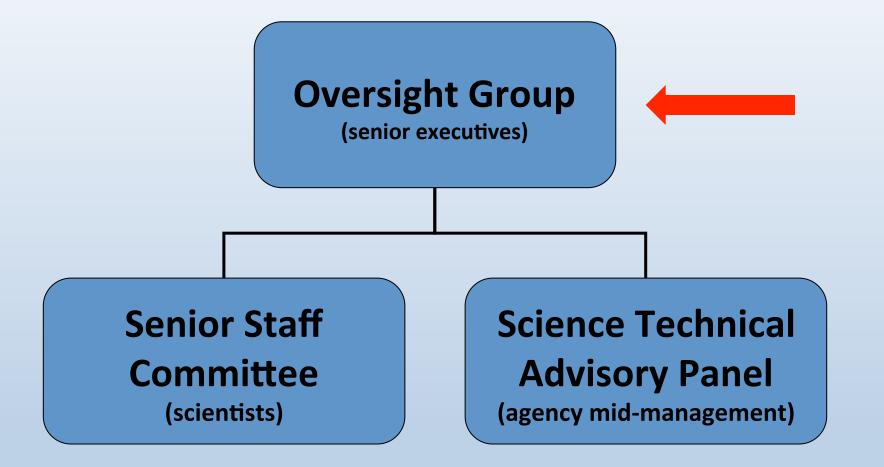
Denny Lassuy: Acting Director Dee Williams: Acting Deputy Director

John Payne: Senior Advisor (part-time) Jason Taylor: Science Advisor

Maureen Clark: Communications Specialist Jess Grunblatt: Data Manager

NSSI Organization





federal **BLM BOEM BSEE**

NPS

USFWS

NOAA

State/Local ADNR **ADFG**

NSB

ASRC

Advisory **USARC**

USGS

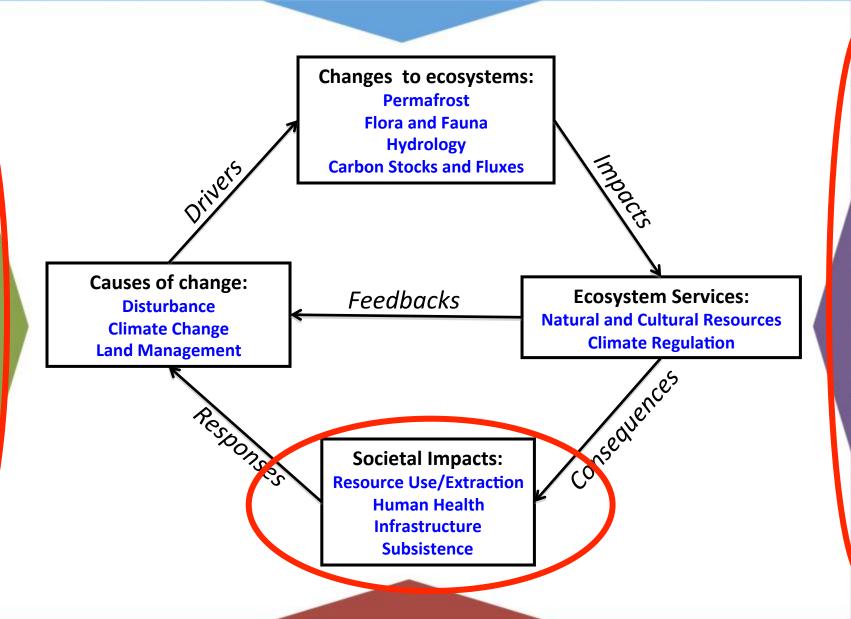
USCG

NWS

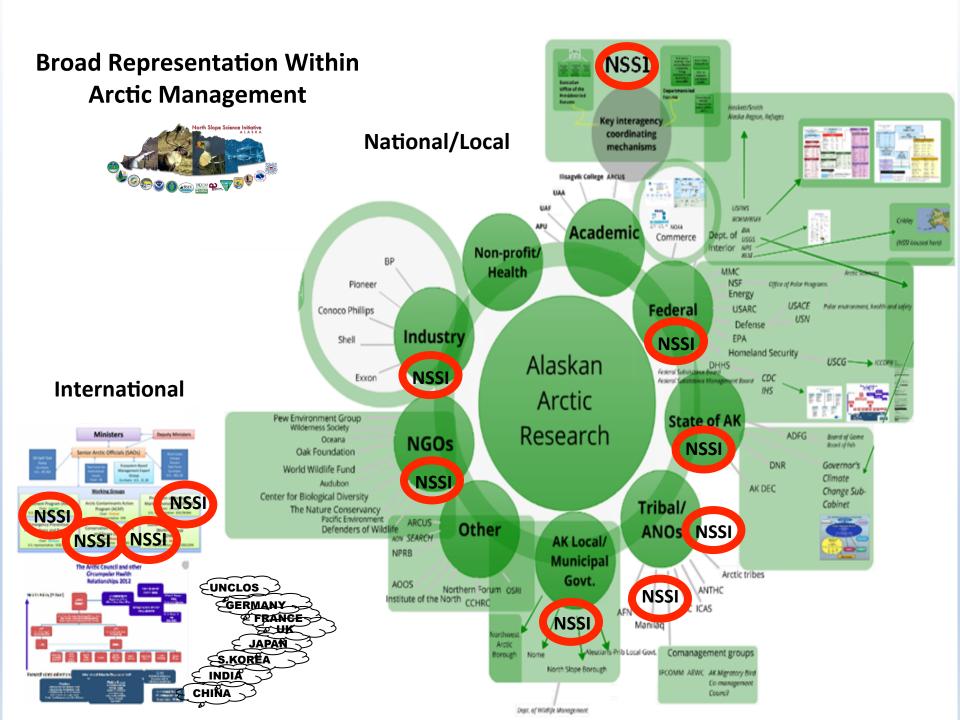


Sovernance, Policy, Economics

Global-Scale Climate Forcing











Circumpolar Biodiversity Monitoring Program

CBMP is an international network of scientists, governments, Indigenous organizations and conservation groups working to harmonize and integrate efforts to monitor the Arctic's living resources.

 June 2013 – United States (NSSI, in collaboration with BLM) assumes CBMP co-lead with Kingdom of Denmark

Terrestrial



Freshwater



Coastal

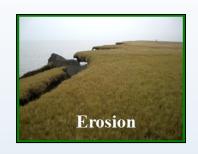


Marine















Science Technical Advisory Panel (STAP)*

Landscape Ecology Hydrology Marine Mammals

Marine Biology Permafrost Terrestrial Ecology

Civil Engineering Remote Sensing Arctic Restoration

Traditional Knowledge Oceanography Geophysics

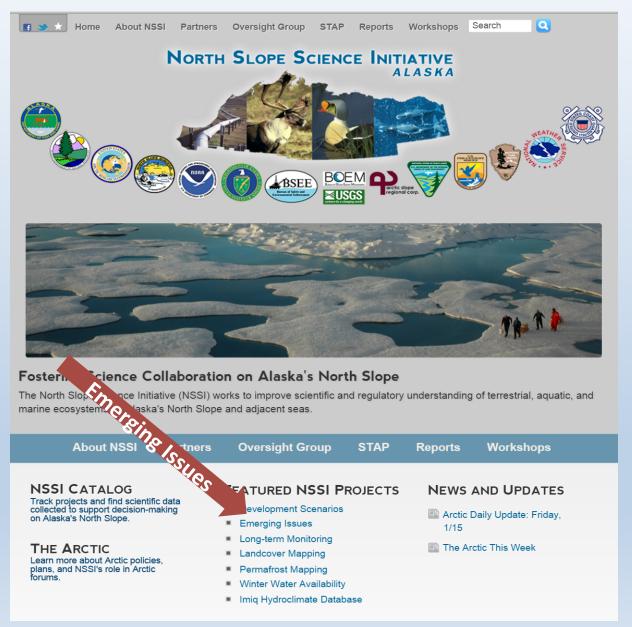
Marine Ecology Biometrics Avian Ecology





*Note: Participants selected <u>for</u> Expertise, but come <u>from</u>: NGOs, Industry, Academia, Agencies, Communities

(northslope.org)



EMERGING ISSUES SUMMARIES

Emerging Issues

Click here to download the entire document as a PDF







Increasing Marine Activity



Changing Sea Ice Conditions



Contaminants



Permafrost



Coastal and Riverine Erosion



Hydrology and Lake Drying



Coastal Salinization



Fire Regime



Vegetation Change



Species of Interest: Migratory Birds



Species of Interest: Caribou



Species of Interest: Marine Mammals and Their Prey



Species of Interest: Fisheries



Social and Economic Dimensions of North Slope Communities



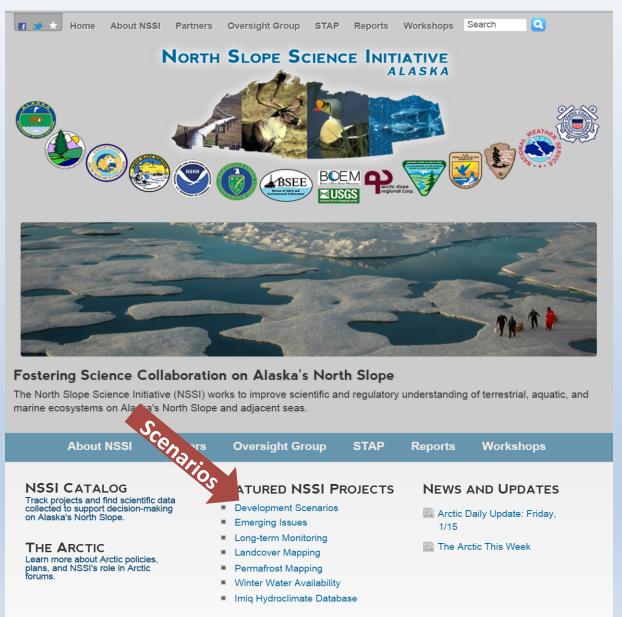
Rehabilitation and Restoration of Disturbed Tundra



- Weather and Climate
- Increasing Marine Activity
- Changing Sea Ice Conditions
- Contaminants
- Permafrost
- Coastal and Riverine Erosion
- Hydrology and Lake Drying
- Coastal Salinization
- Fire Regime
- Vegetation Change
- Species of Interest
 Migratory Birds
 Caribou
 Marine Mammals
 - Marine Mammals and Their Prey Social and economic dimensions Rehabilitation and Restorations

northslope.org

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(http://northslope.org)



SCENARIOS FOR NORTH SLOPE DEVELOPMENT AND RELATED SCIENCE NEEDS

Scenarios

The use of scenarios was identified by the NSSI Oversight Group as a potentially important tool in helping identify future research and monitoring needs. Scenarios can provide a means to identify a plausible range of pathways by which an uncertain future may unfold. In that way, they can then be used to help guide agency considerations for how to effectively target research and monitoring efforts in a manner that will be most useful for resource management decision-making under uncertain future conditions. A collaboration to undertake that scenarios project was formed between NSSI, the University of Alaska Fairbanks, and GeoAdaptive, LLC, an internationally experienced geospatial scenarios consultant. The focal question for the scenarios effort is:

"What is the future of energy development, resource extraction, and associated support activities on the North Slope and adjacent seas through 2040?"

The process will move from scenarios to strategies – all involved will help develop the plausible stories (scenarios) of future U.S. Arctic development; then we will assess the science needed to understand the implications of each scenario so that regardless of which scenario comes to pass, NSSI member agencies will be prepared with strategies to collect the appropriate information to make effective decisions.

Related files:

- North Slope Scenarios Flyer
- North Slope Scenarios Fact Sheet

(http://northslope.org)

Partners: UAF-GINA



Fostering Science Collaboration on Alaska's North Slope

The North Slope Science Initiative (NSSI) works to improve scientific and regulatory understanding of terrestrial, aquatic, and marine ecosystems on Alaska's North Slope and adjacent seas.

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About NSSI

Partners

Oversight Group

STAP

Reports

Workshops

NSSI CATALOG

Track projects and find scientific data collected to support decision-making on Alaska's North Slope.

THE ARCTIC

Learn more about Arctic policies, plans, and NSSI's role in Arctic forums.

FEATURED NSSI PROJECTS

- Development Scenarios
- Emerging Issues
- Long-term Monitoring
- Landcover Mapping
- Permafrost Mapping
- Winter Water Availability
- Imiq Hydroclimate Database

NEWS AND UPDATES

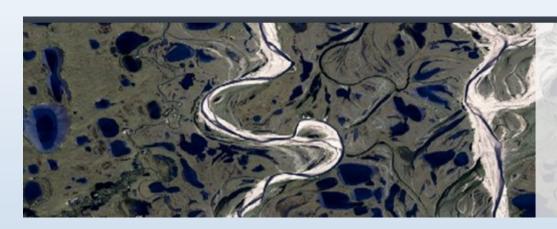
- Arctic Daily Update: Friday, 1/15
- The Arctic This Week

NORTH SLOPE SCIENCE CATALOG

(http://catalog.northslope.org)



Geographic Information Network of Alaska - UAF



AlaskaMapped 2.5m Orthoimagery

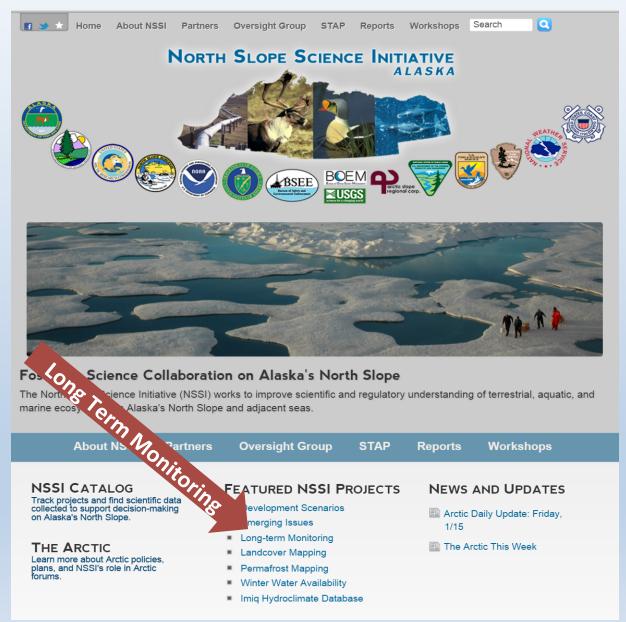
True color and color infrared SPOT 5 orthoimagery is available through web services for areas throughout Alaska. This effort has prioritized acquisitions over the North Slope region.

Read more... portal.gina.alaska.edu

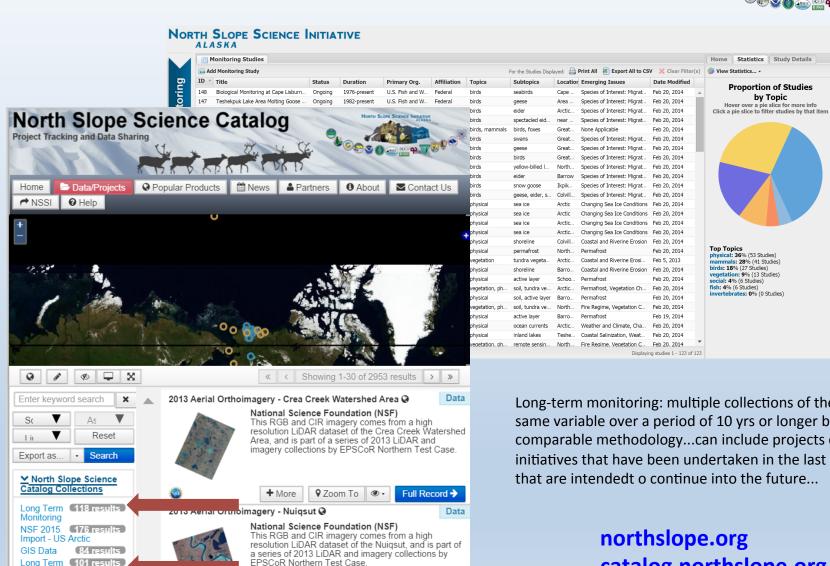
MODIS Suomi NPP Statewide Orthoimagery

(http://northslope.org)

Partners: NSSI STAP







Full Record ->

+ More

Zoom To
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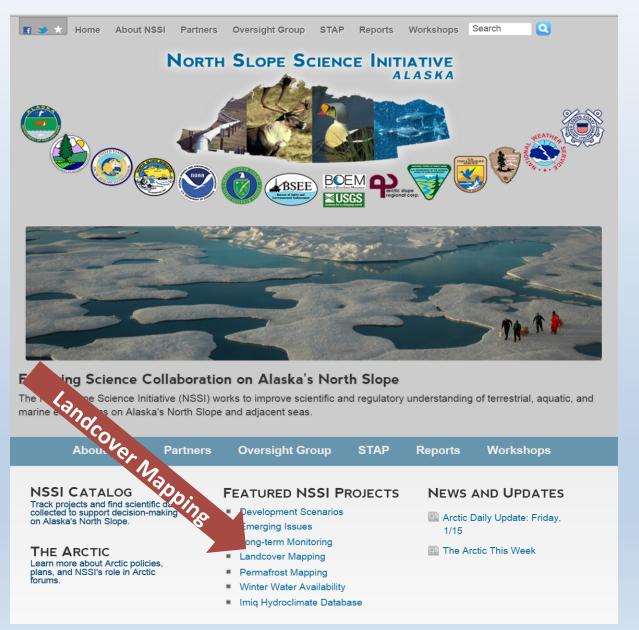
Monitoring Candidates Ongoing 585 results North Slope Projects

Long-term monitoring: multiple collections of the same variable over a period of 10 yrs or longer by comparable methodology...can include projects or initiatives that have been undertaken in the last 5 yrs that are intended to continue into the future...

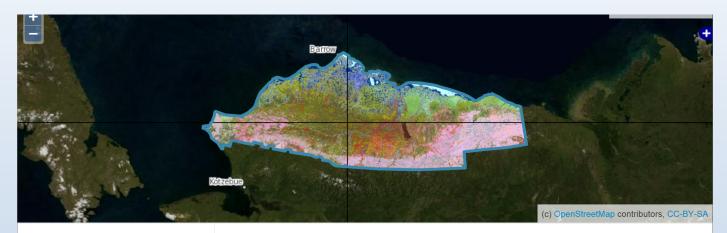
catalog.northslope.org



Partners: DU BLM USFWS ALCC









North Slope Science Initiative

Other agencies









Map Layers



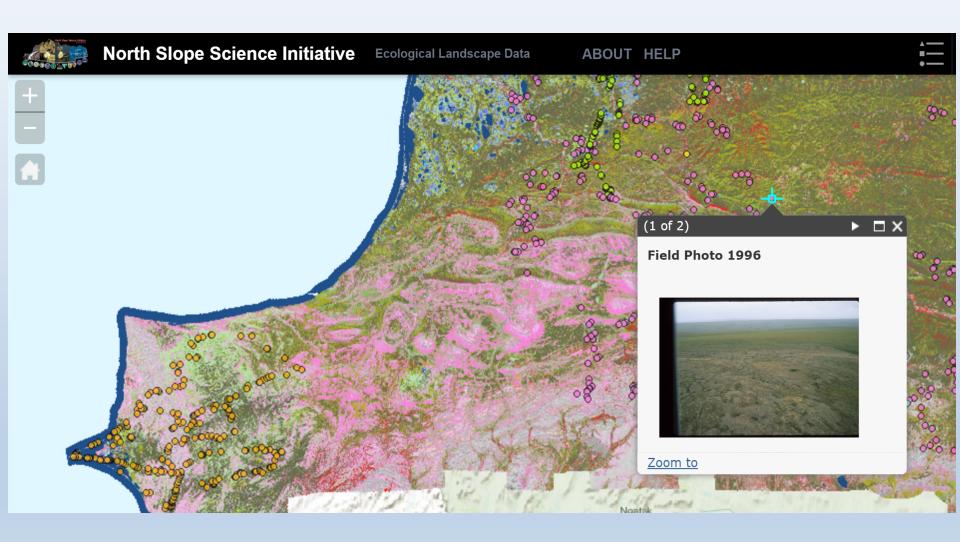
NSSI Landcover 2013

2013 NSSI Landcover for North Slope of Alaska

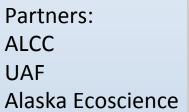
This map is the outcome of a multi-year project to produce a moderate resolution landcover base map for the North Slope of Alaska to serve as a primary base layer for long-term science and planning activities on the North Slope. New Landsat Thematic Mapper (TM) 30 meter resolution landcover maps were produced for the far western arctic, and for the area between the National Petroleum Reserve - Alaska (NPRA) and Arctic National Wildlife Refuge. In the NPRA, an existing land cover map from the 1990's was "crosswalked" to the NSSI land cover map classes, and a large portion of the map was updated using more recently acquired Landsat TM images. The remaining areas of the NSSI land cover map utilized an existing statewide land cover mosaic compiled by the Alaska Natural Heritage Program (AKNHP) that consisted of land cover classes that already matched the NSSI land cover classes and originated primarily from National Park Service (NPS) and U.S. Fish and Wildlife (FWS) land cover maps. Twenty four classes are identified in the map, covering approximately 60 million acres (24.3 million hectares) stretching from the border of Canada to the western arctic coast and from the Arctic Ocean south to the Brooks Range.

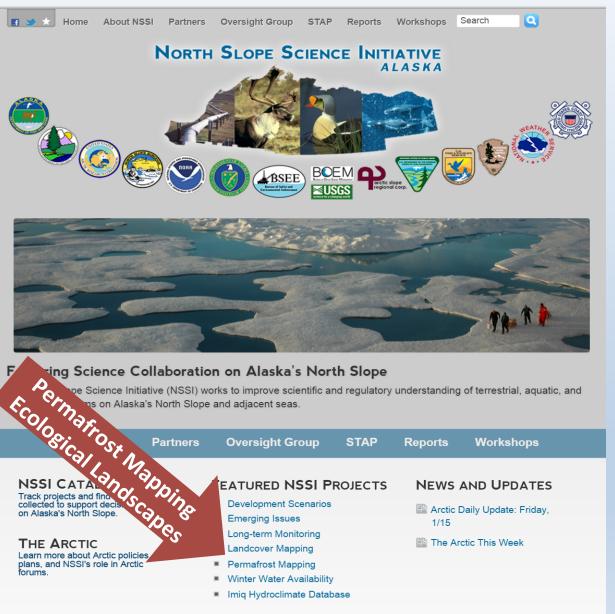
The raster land cover map is provided as a .img file. The Final Report is also provided.















Manage -



Arctic Landscape Conservation Cooperative

Other agencies

AKECO INE



Record Previews



2014 - Permafrost Database Development, Characterization and Mapping for Northern Alaska (Ecological Mapping Update)

Permafrost is a unique characteristic of polar regions and high mountains and it is fundamental to geomorphic processes and ecological development in those environments. Despite the critical importance of permafrost to ecosystem responses to climate change, permafrost characteristics of Alaska have been mapped in only generalized regional maps or site-level terrain unit maps for engineering design and assessment. This mapping effort provides an intermediate-level mapping of permafrost throughout Northern Alaska and is intended to improve landscape-level assessments, regional climate impact modeling and prediction. Permafrost has been mapped through correlation with mapping of terrain units, airborne electromagnetic (AEM) surveys and modeling of soil temperatures from terrain conditions.

GIS data are provided for download in geodatabase and shapefile format and contain the following layers: permafrost extent, thermokarst landforms, maximum settlement potential, massive ice, segregated ice, biome, ecoregion, ecological subsection, ecological section, ecological landscape, soil landscape, physiography, lithology, general geology, average elevation (m), and mean annual air temperature (c). ARCGIS layer files are also included in this download/

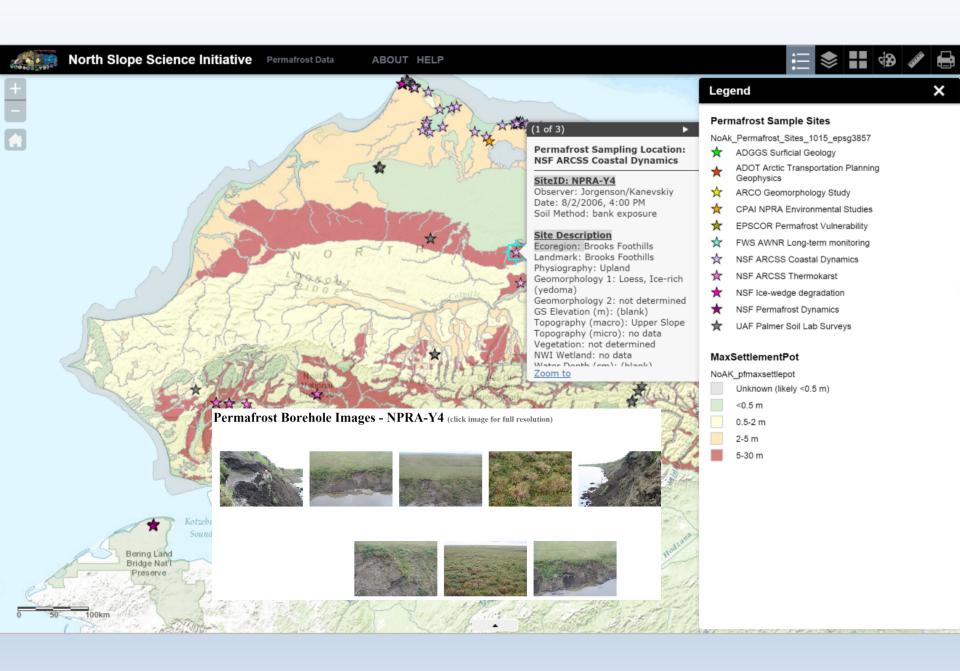
Data for 861 permafrost boreholes throughout the North Slope were compiled. All public access data are available for download as an Access database. The data are also provided in a web mapping tool available from the Catalog home page under Additional North Slope Information or see website link below.

The project final report is provided for download (Final Report updated June 8, 2015).

Note:This revision updates "Landscape Level Ecological Mapping of Northern Alaska (NOAK) and Field Site Photography - 2014 Update" (http://catalog.northslope.org/catalogs/9549).

Data and Resources

Ecological landscapes
Permafrost/thermokarst
Max Settlement Potential
Massive Ice
Segregated Ice
More...





Funding:

NFWF

Oversight Group Workshops **Partners** STAP Reports NSSI CATAL **FEATURED NSSI PROJECTS NEWS AND UPDATES** Track projects and find so collected to support decision on Alaska's North Slope. Development Scenarios Arctic Daily Update: Friday, Emerging Issues 1/15 ong-term Monitoring The Arctic This Week THE ARCTIC andcover Mapping Learn more about Arctic policies, plans, and NSSI's role in Arctic ermafrost Mapping forums. Winter Water Availability Imiq Hydroclimate Database





Legend

unfrozen





Geographic Information Network of Alaska-University of Alaska Fairbanks

Other agencies







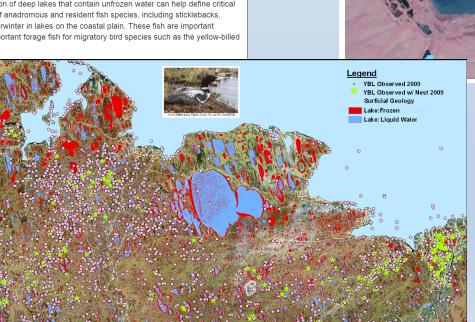
Mapping Winter Liquid Water Availability (R1) for Lakes on the North Slope Coastal Plain of Alaska Using Synthetic Aperture Radar (SAR)

Report: documents the materials, methods and results of this project.

The North Slope coastal plain represents a unique landscape that is characterized by permafrost and an immense number of freshwater lakes of varying sizes and depths. These lakes provide habitat for fish and wildlife species, support subsistence resources for use by local populations, and serve as freshwater supply for industrial development. The ability of resource managers to effectively balance these uses depends on our understanding of the capacity of these lakes to serve as water storage and as well as our understanding of their function as habitat.

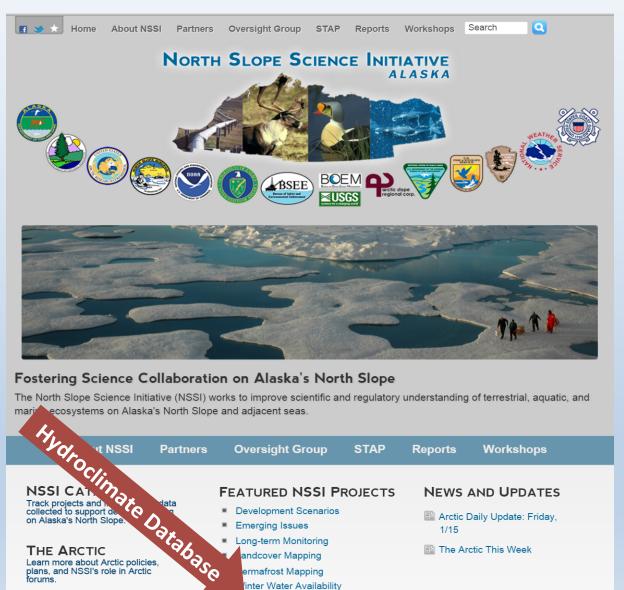
During winter, lakes on the coastal plain typically freeze to a depth of about 1.6-2.2m, with deeper lakes retaining liquid water. The identification of deep lakes that contain unfrozen water can help define critical fish overwintering habitat. A variety of anadromous and resident fish species, including sticklebacks, salmonid, whitefish and blackfish overwinter in lakes on the coastal plain. These fish are important subsistence resources as well as important forage fish for migratory bird species such as the yellow-billed Ioon (YBL, Gavia adamsii).







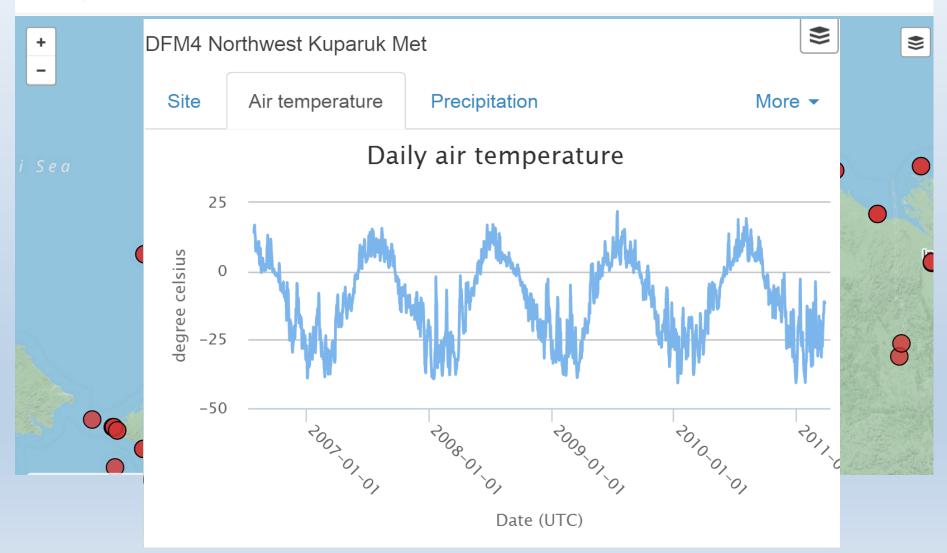




Imiq Hydroclimate Database



Imiq Data Portal



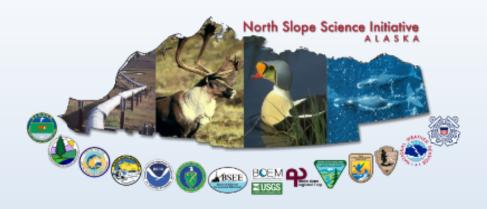


Partners???

Continuing research and monitoring

Alaska Natural Heritage Program-UAA
Alaska Center for Conservation Science-UAA

- 1. Infrastructure mapping-disturbance
- 2. Invasive species
- 3. Hydrology (NHD update-lakes)



Thank You

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